

# How to Magnify Employee Potential Using Positive Reinforcement

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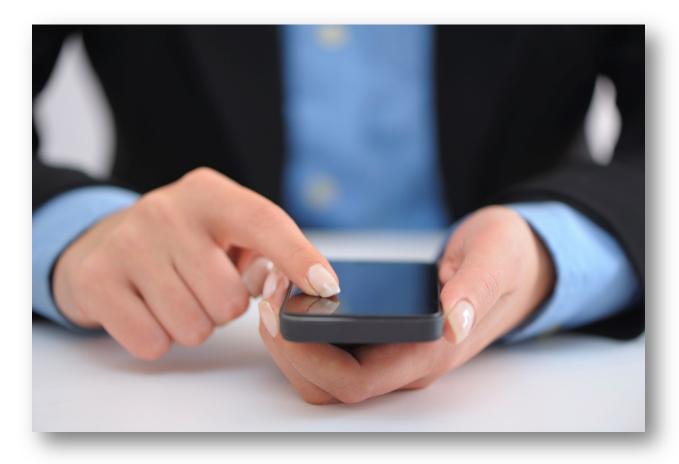
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To ask questions during the presentation, use the questions box on the right side of your screen.





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## About the Speaker



**Daniel White**Organizational Development Consultant

Expertise in strategic planning, leadership development and employee engagement

Experience teaching masters-level courses in organizational development





# How to Magnify Employee Potential Using Positive Reinforcement

#### Learning Objectives

Explore how positive reinforcement produces significantly better results than punishment and threats.

Understand why traditional employee recognition programs may not achieve desired results.

Learn the various "appreciation languages" of employees and why it's important to find the right way to express appreciation to each employee.



#### Poll #1





### How To Shape Employee Behavior

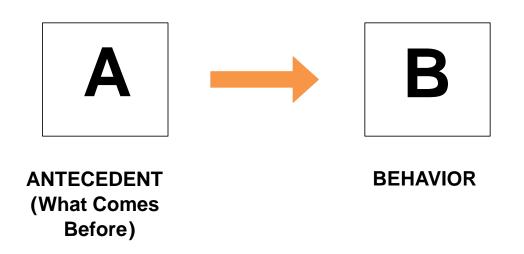
#### Remember Your ABC's

B

**BEHAVIOR** 

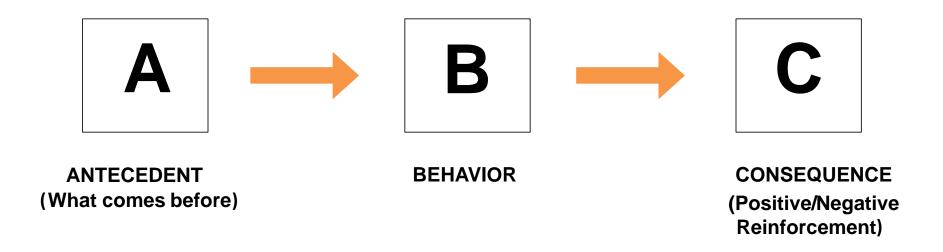


#### Remember Your ABC's





#### Remember Your ABC's





# TO GET EMPLOYEES TO DO LESS OF OR STOP A BEHAVIOR:



# TO GET EMPLOYEES TO DO LESS OF OR STOP A BEHAVIOR:



**Punishment** 



#### TO GET EMPLOYEES TO DO LESS OF **OR STOP A BEHAVIOR:**



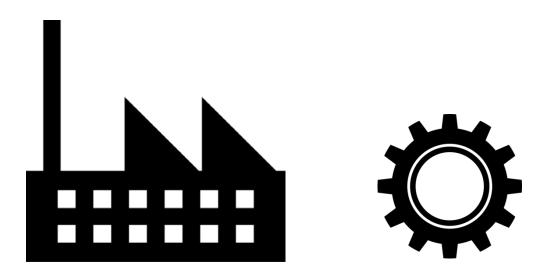
Extinction



TO GET EMPLOYEES TO <u>START OR</u> <u>DO MORE OF</u> A DESIRED BEHAVIOR, USE:



TO GET EMPLOYEES TO <u>START OR</u> <u>DO MORE OF</u> A DESIRED BEHAVIOR, USE:



Negative Reinforcement



#### Compliance







#### What is Positive Reinforcement?

# TO GET EMPLOYEES TO <u>START OR</u> <u>DO MORE OF</u> A DESIRED BEHAVIOR, USE:



Positive Reinforcement



## Positive Reinforcement Examples









#### Positive Reinforcement in Workplaces

#### **Employee Awards**







#### Thank-Yous





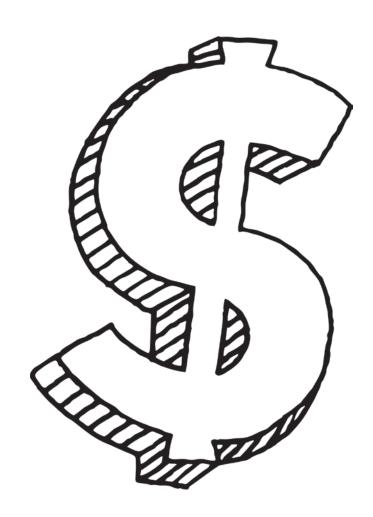


## Thumb's Up





## Money







# Why is Positive Reinforcement Important?

#### Need for Positive Reinforcement

Positive reinforcement is the only tool that generates discretionary behaviors.





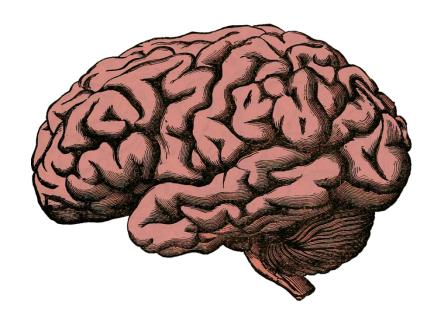
#### Need for Positive Reinforcement



You can't punish people into discretionary effort.



#### Need for Positive Reinforcement



Our response is hard-wired (physical).



## It's free!!!



## **Discretionary Behavior**

**Employee Engagement** 

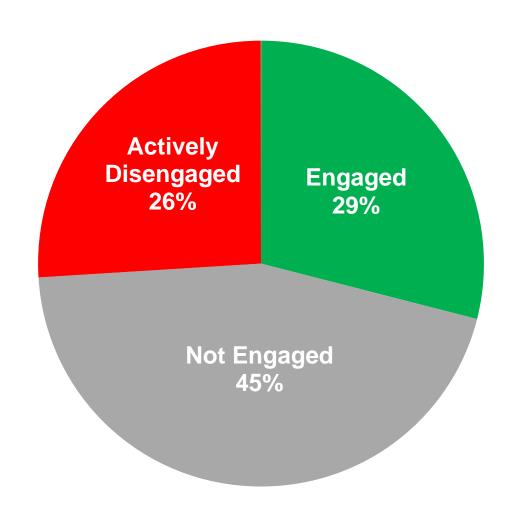


#### What is Employee Engagement?

It's the all-important "give-a-darn" factor.



#### Employee Engagement in the Workplace





## **Employee Engagement**

What does employee engagement have to do with getting the job done?

27% better attendance

31-51% less turnover

12% better customer satisfaction

51% less "shrink" (theft!)

62% fewer accidents

18% more productivity

12% more profitability



79% of employees who quit their jobs cite lack of appreciation as a key reason for leaving.



# 65%

of North Americans report that they received no recognition or appreciation at their workplace in the past year.





# **Employee Recognition Programs**

# Poll #2



# Poll #3





# Employee Recognition Programs





# Most Employee Recognition Programs DON'T WORK



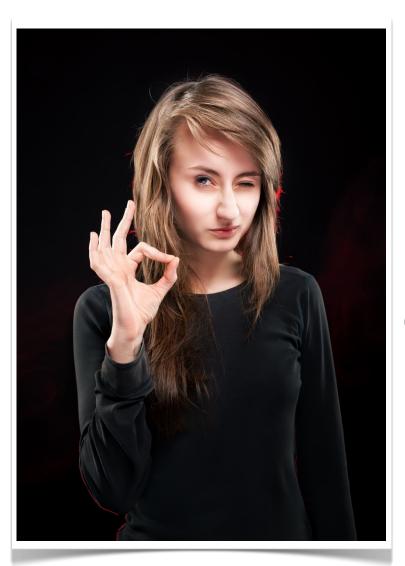
# 3 Most Common Responses to Employee Recognition Programs



# Sarcasm







Cynicism









**Apathy** 





# Why Does Positive Reinforcement Fail?

Generic Actions



- Generic Actions
- Group-based



- Generic Actions
- Group-based
- Verbal + Rewards



- Generic Actions
- Group-based
- Verbal + Rewards
- Infrequent



- Generic Actions
- Group-based
- Verbal + Rewards
- Infrequent
- Organizational/Impersonal



- Generic Actions
- Group-based
- Verbal + Rewards
- Infrequent
- Organizational/Impersonal
- Not Perceived as Genuine



# Recognition vs. Appreciation



### Differences between Recognition & Appreciation

	Recognition	Appreciation
Focus	Employee's behavior (performance)	Employee's behavior + intrinsic value
Objective	Improve performance	Improve performance + support the person
Goal	What is good for the company or the manager	What is good for the company + the person
Relational Direction	Top → Down	Any



# The Primary Difference between Recognition & Appreciation



# The Primary Difference between Recognition & Appreciation



Performance



# The Primary Difference between Recognition & Appreciation



Performance



Person



# So do I just ignore poor performance?



### So do I just ignore poor performance?

NO!



# What is the #1 factor that affects how much people enjoy their jobs?



# What is the #1 factor that affects how much people enjoy their jobs?

That people <u>feel</u> appreciated (not just that recognition is given)



### Intention

Intention

#
Impact





### How Do I Give Positive Reinforcement?

Remember: SIPS

**S**pecific



Remember: SIPS

**S**pecific

**I**mmediate



Remember: SIPS

**S**pecific

**I**mmediate

Personal



Remember: SIPS

**S**pecific

**I**mmediate

Personal

Sincere



# Not everyone feels appreciated in the same ways.





# **Words of Affirmation**



# **Quality Time**



**Acts of Service** 



Tangible Gifts



**Physical Touch** 



**Assessment Overview** 





### **VVORDS**of Affirmation



### "I can exist for two weeks on a good compliment."

Mark Twain





### Quality Anglix Ime





## Acts of Service





# Tangible Gifts





# Physical Touch

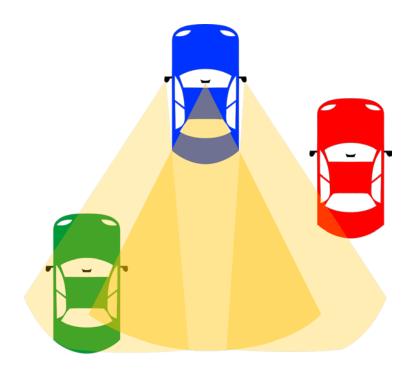


### "I believe a good pat on the back is one of the greatest encouragers we have."

John Wooden



#### Blind Spots



Your least valued language may actually be the most important in your career success and development.





#### **Words of Affirmation**



#### **Quality Time**



**Acts of Service** 



Tangible Gifts



**Physical Touch** 



### Common Complaints About Positive Reinforcement

#### Common Complaints

"I pay my employees to do their job!"



#### Pay Raise



After 60 days, the "newness" of a pay raise wears off.



#### Pay Threshold

If you mess up someone's pay, no amount of positive reinforcement will help.



#### **Common Complaints**

"I shouldn't have to compliment my employees all of the time!"



#### Common Complaints

"It's too warm and fuzzy."





#### Review

#### Review

Positive reinforcement produces the best results.

Most Employee Recognition Programs aren't structured to improve employee engagement.

Remember SIPS when giving positive reinforcement.

Learn each person's "appreciation language" to best hit the target.



#### Resources

"Bringing Out the Best in People" by Aubrey Daniels

"5 Languages of Appreciation in the Workplace" by Gary Chapman and Paul White

Motivating by Appreciation Inventory: <a href="https://www.AppreciationAtWork.com">www.AppreciationAtWork.com</a>





#### **Next Steps**

#### Next Steps

Review your employee recognition programs.

Learn your colleagues'/employees' appreciation languages.

Practice using positive reinforcement.

Get outside help.



#### Poll #4



#### In Conclusion





#### Thank you!

#### **Daniel White**

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